BIBLIOGRAPHY

A., T. See Ashe, Thomas

Adair, James
1775 The History of the American Indians; Particularly Those Nations adjoining to the Mississippi, East and West Florida, Georgia, South and North Carolina, and Virginia: Containing an Account of their Origin, Language, Manners, Religious and Civil Customs, Laws, Form of Government, Punishments, Conduct in War and Domestic Life, their Habits, Diet, Agriculture, Manufactures, Diseases and Method of Cure, and Other Particulars, sufficient to render It a Complete Indian System. With Observations on former Historians, the Conduct of our Colony, Governors, Superintendents, Missionaries, & c. Also an Appendix, Containing a Description of the Floridas, and the Mississippi Lands, with their Productions—the Benefits of Colonising Georgiana, and Civilizing the Indians—and the Way to Make All the Colonies More Valuable to the Mother Country. With a New Map of the Country Referred to in the History. Edward and Charles Dilly, London. [Reprinted by the Johnson Reprint Corp., New York & London.]
("By...A Trader with the Indians, and Resident in their Country for Forty Years.")

Andrews, Charles M., and Frances G. Davenport

Anonymous
c. 1595 "Planta de la costa de la florida y en que Paraje esta La Guna Maymi y adonde se ha de hacer el fuerte." MS map, AGI, Est. 145, Caj. 7, Leg. 7. In Lowery 1905: opp. p. 286.
(Cumming 1962: No. 17; Lowery on p. 444 gives a slightly different title and dates it c. 1595-1600.)

1671 Map of the Ashley, Cooper, and Colleton Rivers. MS in BPRO, M. P. 1/14 (Shaftesbury Papers, Bundle 48, No. 73); photostat in SCHS.
(Cumming 1962: No. 66; he notes that Culpeper may have supplied it. Culpeper perhaps supplied the information,
Bibliography

but it is not in his handwriting. The handwriting seems to be Gascoyne's; cf. the handwriting and decoration of Mathews' c. 1685 map, which was prepared by Gascoyne, and cf. also the Hack c. 1684 map of the North Carolina coast, which Cumming reproduces as pl. 41.)


1675-1705 Proprietary Grants, Number 1, Volume 38, Miscellaneous Volume 187. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.

(Largely duplicates Anon. 1675-1709.

Most volumes of Proprietary grants have been retitled several times. The dates used here are consistently those which appear on the spines of their most recent rebinding. Earlier dates and volume numbers or letters can be ignored, but they are included to enable a reader to match up references in earlier publications.

The records vary tremendously in usefulness. Sometimes the entry simply grants an applicant the right to select a certain number of acres anywhere not already granted; sometimes the grant is to a specific plot of land, but for boundaries only a non-extant plat is referred to. Occasionally, the warrants in Salley & Olsberg 1973 are a useful supplement to grants and together both supply enough information to pin down a location. Sometimes the only way to locate the land granted is to hunt on early maps for the name of the grantee and any neighbors who are mentioned.

All of the grant books are listed here as anonymous although in most cases the person who entered the grants is known. The problem is that he is not certainly the source of the information. The applicant may have supplied the name of the area he sought when he appeared before the Governor and Council with his request. The Governor, a member of his Council, or a clerk may have supplied the name for the warrant ordering the land to be surveyed. The surveyor may have supplied it in his plat or description. Sometimes evidence points to one person as the source, and this evidence is included whenever possible. Even when no warrant exists, no plat exists, and no register signed a particular grant, even when the source really is completely anonymous, it was probably someone with first-hand information.)


(No grants from 12 Oct. 1681-7 Feb. 1688/9.)

1682-1690 Miscellaneous Records, Volume A (Control No. 3). MS volume in SCDAH, Columbia.

Bibliography

1694-1740 Register of the Province; Secretary of the Province; 1694-1707, 1722-1740. Grant Book C; Miscellaneous Records 4. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.

c. 1700 "Chart of parts of the coast of South Carolina, from Port Royal entrance to Charleston, on vellum." MS in BM (Add. MS. 5414.16); reproduced in Hulbert 1908: pl. 31. (Cumming 1962: 169, No. 125; photocopy in the Library of Congress.)


1707-1711 Records of the Register of the Province, 1707-1711; Grant Book F; Miscellaneous Records Volume 7. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.

1709-1712 Records of the Register of the Province, Miscellaneous Vol. 8. MS in SCDAH, Columbia. (MS title: "Indentures & Grants of Lands from the year 1701 to 1712.")

1711-1715 Records of the Register & of the Secretary of the Province, 1711-1715; Miscellaneous Records, Volume 9. MS in SCDAH, Columbia. (This volume is referred to in Green's index as "1701-14.")

1712-1715 Commons House Journals, No. 4, Apr. 2, 1712-Nov. 8, 1715. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.


1726-1727 Register of the Province of South Carolina, Conveyances E, 1726-1727. MS in MCO, Charleston.

1727-1730 Council Journal, No. 4, June 14, 1727-Apr. 29, 1730. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.


1742 Volume X, January 1742-December 1742. MS in MCO, Charleston.

1743 Council Journal, No. 10; Feb. 21, 1743-Dec. 16, 1743. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.

1745-1746 Register of the Province of South Carolina, Conveyances BB, 1745-1746. MS in MCO, Charleston.

1746-1747 Title to Real Estate, CC. MS in MCO, Charleston.

1749-1750 Register of the Province of South Carolina, Conveyances GG, 1749-1750. MS in MCO, Charleston.

1752 Register of the Province of South Carolina, Conveyances LL, 1752. MS in MCO, Charleston.

399
Bibliography

1763-1764 South Carolina, Records of the Register of the Province, A-3, 1763-1764. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1767 Register of the Province of South Carolina, Conveyances G-3, 1767. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1774-1775 Miscellaneous Records, N-4. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1789-1790 Charleston District Register Mesne Conveyance Miscellaneous Records D-6, 1789-1790. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1791-1793 Miscellaneous Records, H-6. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1795 Charleston District Conveyances, O-6, 1795. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1795-1796 Charleston District Conveyances, P-6, 1795-1796. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1798-1800 Title to Real Estate, X-6. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1800 Title to Real Estate, B-7. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1810-1812 Charleston District, Conveyances, D-8, 1810-1812. MS in MCO, Charleston.
1816-1817 Charleston District, Conveyances, Q-8, 1816-1817. MS in MCO, Charleston.
("Compiled by Workers of the Writers' Program of the Work Projects Administration in the State of South Carolina.")

Alvord, Clarence Walworth, and Lee Bidgood
1912 The First Explorations of the Trans-Allegheny Region by the Virginians, 1650-1674. The Arthur H. Clark Co., Cleveland.

Archdale, John
(LC Accession 1617, incorrectly listed as "Papers of North Carolina 4." Also microfilm copy in SCDAH.)
c. 1695A Sketch map of Charleston Harbor. In Archdale 1690-1706: Item 19A.
(Cf. Cumming 1962: 166, no. 115.)
c. 1695B Sketch map of plantations near Charles Town. In Archdale 1690-1706: Item 19B.
(Cf. Cumming 1962: 166, no. 116. Both this map and the previous one seem to have been drawn to familiarize Archdale with the basic geography and location of prominent persons soon after his arrival in 1695. He had visited Carolina in 1682, but only briefly [Juricek 1962: 137 & n. 1]. Archdale gives "Maj. Daniel," who is called "Mr." on Mathews c. 1685 and "Cap." on Thornton-Morden c. 1695. Likewise "Coll: Bulls" was "Cap." on the other two maps; both men must have been promoted after Archdale's first
Bibliography

visit, so the map dates from his second. The Crisp 1711
map does not correct the ranks, but it is an incomplete
revision.)

1707 "A New Description of that Fertile and Pleasant Province
of Carolina: with a Brief Account of its Discovery, Set-
tling, and the Government Thereof to this Time. With
several Remarkable Passages of Divine Providence during my
Time." In Salley 1911A: 282-311.
(Governor, 1694-1696; McCrady 1897: 720.)

Arcos, Pedro de
1672 Sworn testimony, 22 Mar.; AGI 58-1-26. In Gallardo
1936: 53-54.
(Infantry squad leader stationed at St. Catherine's Island,
Guale, on the present Georgia coast.)

Arguelles, Antonio de
1671 Deposition, 1 Aug. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC
Transcript. Trans. by and in the possession of St. Julien
Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
(Captain of Infantry, St. Augustine. In 1670 he visited
Guale.)

Arguiles, Alanso
1663 Letters to the Hilton Expedition dated 22 and 23 Septem-
ber 1663 and sent from the Indian town of St. Ellens.
Translated from Spanish and included with Hilton's 1663

Arredondo, Antonio de
1742 Demostracion Historiographica del Derecho de España a
Nueva Georgia. MS in AGI, Estante 86, Cajón 5, Legajo 24.
In Bolton 1925: 221-325. English translation in Bolton:
111-219.
(In a review of Bolton's translation in the Georgia Histori-

cal Quarterly, IX, 380-382, December 1925, J. G. Johnson
notes that "Arredondo was an officer of engineers attached
to the St. Augustine garrison. It is probable that he knew
more of the Georgia country than any Spaniard of his day.
He made many voyages up the coast and into the interior;
because of his skill as an engineer and his acquaintance
with the coast, he was named chief of staff to Governor
Montiano upon the occasion of the abortive attempt to re-
gain Georgia in 1742...")

A[she], T[homas]
1682 Carolina; or a Description of the Present State of that
Country, and the Natural Excellencies thereof, viz., the
Healthfulness of the Air, Pleasantness of the Place, Advan-
401
Bibliography

tage and Usefulness of those Rich Commodities there plentifully abounding, which much encrease and flourish by the Industry of the Planters that daily enlarge that Colony. Published by T. A. Gent, Clerk on Board his Majesties Ship the Richmond, which was sent out in the Year 1680, with particular Instructions to enquire into the State of that Country, by his Majesties Special Command, and Return'd this Present Year, 1682. London, Printed for W. C. and to be Sold by Mrs. Grover in Pelican Court, in Little Britain, 1682. In Salley 1911A: 138-159.

(In his introduction Salley notes that the Richmond arrived at Charles Town in April 1680. T. A., therefore, spent more than a year and possibly two years preparing his report.)

Although T. A. says only that he had "often heard Captain Mathews," he was indebted to him for much of this excellent description. He so frequently paraphrases Mathews' 1680 account, so frequently uses many of Mathews' phrases, and so frequently follows Mathews' sequence of exposition, undoubtedly he had a copy of that account. Probably it was written specifically for him since it is dated May 18, 1680, the month after T. A. arrived. Since Mathews' account has no salutation, it could have been written for someone else, but it is addressed [1] to someone who had asked him to give as full an account as he could [as his Majesty had asked T. A. to obtain] and [2] to someone who had recently arrived and knew practically nothing about the town and Mathews assumed his correspondent did not even know the Proprietors had renamed Oyster Point "Charlestowne").

T. A.'s pages 141-157 are substantially a paraphrase of Mathews' pages 156-158. Ashe discusses nine topics in exactly the same sequence: the soil[141], the plants [143; including the olive tree Mathews grew from a stick supplied by James Colleton], experiments with grain [146], reasons for not planting tobacco [147], livestock [149; including Mathews' phrase "to be admired rather than believed" and following very closely the first two paragraphs of Mathews' p. 157], the specific numbers of deer a single Indian had supplied in a year [150; these figures T. A. says he "heard" from Mathews], Indian cures [156], justice for the Indians [157], and the Colony's population [158]. While there is much else in T. A. besides this, he was definitely more indebted to Mathews than he indicates. Since he was in Carolina for more than a year, he must indeed have "often heard Captain Mathews" as he claimed, so it is probable that his information about the Indians is substantially what Mathews might have added to his letter had he had, as he says, more time and better health.
Bibliography

Childs [1940: 189, n. 40] suggests that T. A. was probably Thomas Amy, although it seems unlikely that "a London druggist" would have been a ship's clerk. Why the name "Ashe" has become attached to the account is uncertain, but it is so widespread that presumably someone knew he was clerk on board the Richmond in 1680 and so for convenience it is perpetuated here. Amy is a strong possibility for the reasons Childs gives, but there can be no doubt on the more important identity of T. A.'s source.)

Ashley, Lord (Anthony Ashley Cooper)
1670 "Lord Ashley to Joseph West, 1st Nov. 70" in Cheves 1897: 208-210.
(Cf. Shaftesbury)

Ashley-Montagu, M. F.
American Anthropological Association, Menasha.
(Cf. Warwick 1694.)

Atkin, Edmond

Baker, Steven G.

Baldwin, Agnes Leland
1969 First Settlers of South Carolina, 1670-1680. Tricentennial Booklet Number 1, South Carolina Tricentennial Commission; University of South Carolina Press, Columbia.

Barchoamini
1671 Deposition, 1 Aug. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC Transcript. Trans. by and in the possession of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
(Combahee Indian)

Barcés Carballido y Zúñiga, Andrés C.

Barnwell, John
1712 Letter to the Governor of South Carolina headed "Narhantes Fort, Feb'ry 4, 1711." In Salley 1900-1908: IX, 30-36.
Bibliography

(From a copy among the Ludwell MSS in the Virginia Historical Society. Barnwell at this time was a Colonel and leader of the First Tuscarora Expedition.)


C. 1722 MS map of the Southeast. BPRO, London. Photostat in LC.

(Although this map is unsigned and undated, Cumming arguesconvincingly [1962: 45-47, 190, No. 184; pl. 48] that it must have been compiled by Barnwell c. 1722.)

Barrientos, Bartolome

1567 Vida y Hechos de Pero Menendez de Aviles, Cavallero de la Hordem de Sanctiago, Adelantado de la Florida: Do Largamente se Tratan las Conquistas y Poblaciones de la Provincia de la Florida y Como Fueron Libradas de los Luteranos que dellas se Auian Apoderado. Originally published by J. Aguilar Vera y Comp., México; reprinted in Kerrigan 1965 (q. v.).

(The information on the Edisto [pp. 101-104] is essentially identical to what Meréd [1567] provides, but some minor details are different, so both men may have been paraphrasing a common source.)

Bartram, William


(Answers to questions probably by B. S. Barton [Squier: 4]; one of the most important sources for the ethnology of the Southeastern United States.)

Beach, W. W.

1877 The Indian Miscellany; Containing Papers on the History, Antiquities, Arts, Languages, Religions, Traditions and Superstitions of the American Aborigines; with Descriptions of their Domestic Life, Manners, Customs, Traits, Amusements and Exploits; Travels and Adventures in the Indian Country; Incidents of Border Warfare; Missionary Relations, etc. J. Munsell, Albany.

(LAC 14493)

Bennett, Charles E.

Bibliography

Bernick, Herman C. (ed.)

Bilodeau, Francis W., Mrs. Thomas J. Tobias, and E. Milby Burton

Bluacacay
1671 Deposition, 1 Aug. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC Transcript. Trans. by and in the possession of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
(A cacique of the Escamacu)

Boas, Franz

Bolton, Herbert E.
1925 Arredondo's Historical Proof of Spain's Title to Georgia; A Contribution to the History of One of the Spanish Borderlands. University of California Press, Berkeley.

Bolton, Herbert E., and Mary Ross

Bragg, Laura M. (ed.)
1925 Contributions from the Charleston Museum, V. The Museum, Charleston.

Brayne, Henry
(Ensign with Sandford and Captain of the Carolina; cf. Cheves 1897: 61, n.)

Brinton, Daniel G.
1867 The Natchez of Louisiana, an Offshoot of the Civilized

405
Bibliography


1891 The American Race: A Linguistic Classification and Ethnographic Description of the Native Tribes of North and South America. N. D. C. Hodges, New York.

(LAC 14295)

Brinton, W. G.

Brun, Christian

Bull, Elias

Bull, Stephen
1670 "S. Bull to Lt. Ashley 12 Sept. 70." SP, Bdle. 48, No. 35. In Cheves 1897: 192-196.
1672 Abstract of a missing letter from S. Bull to Shaftesbury by John Locke 1672. In Cheves 1897: 386 (cf. n. 2 on that page for an approx. date of 20 Jan. 1671/2).
1696-1703 A Register of Deeds, Leases, Judgements, Mortgages, and all Manner of Conveyances of Land, within the County of Berkly in the Province of Carolina. MS in SCDAH, Columbia.

Bull, William, Jr.
1743 A Proclamation. In The South Carolina Gazette, Containing the Freshest Advices, Foreign and Domestick, Monday, December 19th, (No. 508) p. 2, Charles Town. (Bull was then Lieutenant Governor. This important reference was supplied by Wes White.)
1751 "William Bull, Esq. to Governor Glen; New York, July 25th, 1751." In McDowell 1958: 92-99. (Bull was in New York negotiating a treaty between Northern and Southern tribes principally between the Six Nations and the Catawba, but also to include protection for the Coastal Tribes.)
Bibliography

Burnet, John

Bushnell, David I.

Byington, Cyrus

Cabrera, Juan Marquez
1686 Letter to the Viceroy of New Spain, 19 Mar. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC Transcript. Trans. by and in the possession of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston. (Governor of Florida)

Calmes, Alan R.

Camuñas, Antonio
1672 Deposition, 12 July. MS in AGI Mex. 61-1-18. LC Transcript. Trans. by and in the possession of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston. (Translator of the Guale language at St. Augustine. In 1672 he travelled to Charles Town to spy.)

Cardross, Lord, and William Dunlop

Carroll, B. R.
1836 Historical Collections of South Carolina; Embracing Many Rare and Valuable Pamphlets, and Other Documents, Relating to the History of that State, from Its First Discovery to Its Independence, in the Year 1776. Harper and Brothers, New York. (Vol. I reprints Hewatt 1779: 1-533; Vol. II includes Wilson 1682: 9-18, Ashe 1682: 37-58, & Humphreys 1730: 407)
Bibliography

538-568.)

Carter, John, and Percy H. Muir
1967 Printing and the Mind of Man, A Descriptive Catalogue
Illustrating the Impact of Print on the Evolution of
Western Civilization During Five Centuries. Cassell and

Carteret, Nicholas
1670A "Mr. Carterets relation of their Planting at Ashley
River 70." In Cheves 1897: 165-168.
1670B "N. Carteret to Sir G Carteret 22 Nov. 70." SP, Bdle.
48, No. 51. In Cheves 1897: 238-239.
(Carteret was on the ship Carolina, the first to reach the
Province. Part of his vivid narrative of encounter is
included under the Wando and demonstrates his excellence
as an observer and writer. Cf. Cheves 1897: 168n.)

Catesby, Mark
1771 The Natural History of Carolina, Florida, and the Bahama
Islands: Containing the Figures of Birds, Beasts, Fishes,
Serpents, Insects, and Plants: Particularly, Those Not
Hither to Described, or Incorrectly Figured by Former
Authors, with Their Descriptions in English and French. To
which is Prefix’d a New and Correct Map of the Countries;
with Observations on their Natural State, Inhabitants, and
Productions. (Revision by Mr. Edwards; title translated
(By his own account, Catesby arrived in Carolina on 23 May
1722 and spent nearly three years here before going to the
Bahamas and afterwards returning to England in 1726. He
also was in Virginia from 1712-1719. He travelled through
much of the Southeast, but his first year in Carolina was
spent among the settlements. Catesby was indebted to Law-
son, as Swanton [1946] indicates repeatedly; many of
Catesby's observations are, though, based on his own
experience.)

Cendoya, Manuel de
1671A Orders, 1 Aug. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC
Transcript. Translation by and in the possession of St.
Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
1671B Letter to the Crown, 31 Oct. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-
26. LC Transcript. Translation by and in the possession
of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
1671C Order, 19 Sept. MS in AGI Sto. Dom. 58-1-26. LC
Transcript. Translation by and in the possession of St.
Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.
Bibliography

1936: 53.  (Sergeant Major, Governor, and Captain General of St. Augustine, Province of Florida)

Census (Department of Commerce)

Chamberlain, A. F.
1888 The Catawba Language. Imrie and Graham, Toronto.

Chatelain, Verne E.

Cheves, Langdon (ed.)
1897 The Shaftesbury Papers and Other Records Relating to Carolina and the First Settlement on Ashley River Prior to the Year 1676. Collections of the South Carolina Historical Society, Volume V, Charleston.

Cheves, Langdon, and A. S. Salley, Jr.
1900 "The Bull Family of South Carolina." In Salley 1900-1908: I, 76-90.

Chew, William, and Gilbert Rockwood

Child, James
1707 Map of Childsbury. MS in SCHS; Documents Relating to the Child and Ball Families and Childsbury, 1704/5-1801. Charleston.
(This is the original map. Smith 1914B: opp. p. 107 reproduces an accurate copy and notes that the town was laid out by James Child in 1707. Presumably the original is by him, but most of the notes on the margins of the map are still illegible. A good cleaning and scientific examination may recover this information.)

Childs, St. Julien Ravenel
1936 Translations of Menéndez Márques 1586; Prado 1667; the
Bibliography

following 1671 documents: Arguelles, Barchoamini, Bluacaca-
cay, Cendoya A-C, Jarnoche, Joseph, Lara, Pacheco, and
Ynna, Sthiaco, & Huannucase; Pacheco 1672B; Dicacan 1672B;
Camuñas 1672; Níquisaya 1685; and Cabrera 1686.
1940 Malaria and Colonization in the Carolina Low Country,
1526-1696. The Johns Hopkins University Studies in Histori-
cal and Political Science Under the Direction of the Depart-
ments of History, Political Economy, and Political Science,
Series LVIII, Number 1. The Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
(Definitive.)
1963 Honest and Just at the Court of Charles II. In Prior

Coast and Geodetic Survey (C&GS)
1962 United States—East Coast, South Carolina: Charleston
1963 United States—East Coast, South Carolina—Georgia: St.
Helena Sound to Savannah River. Chart 1240 (6th ed. 1960,
rev. 1963). United States Department of Commerce, Washing-
ton.
1974 United States—East Coast, South Carolina: Winyah Bay

Coe, Michael D.

Cole, Eli K.
1926 Address Delivered by Gen. Eli K. Cole, U. S. M. C. on
the Occasion of the Unveiling of the Monument on the Site
of Charlesfort. In Transactions of the Huguenot Society of
(Summary of the evidence on the identity of Charlesfort.
The archaeological evidence, particularly the size and shape
of the fort and the type of ceramics recovered, conclusively
establishes that the site so designated in 1926 is what
remains of Charlesfort. Cf. Osterhout 1936 for a careful
review of the documentary evidence.

Although this identification has been several times
questioned by Cumming [1963] and others on the basis of far
less substantial evidence, it holds. The two Spanish forts
of the Port Royal Region were of different shapes; San
Felipe was triangular [cf. Connor 1925: 291-293] and San
Marcos was extremely irregular [cf. Connor 1930: 50 and
Cumming's 1962 Map No. 15, which had to have been drawn by
1587, when San Marcos was demolished; footnote 13 here-
in].

410
Bibliography

Colleton, Peter
  c. 1671 "Sir Peter Colleton to John Lock." In Cheves 1897: 264-265.

Coming, Áfra
  1699 Letter to her sister, 6 March 1698/99. MS in the possession of Mr. Isaac Ball in 1897; in McCrady 1897: 308.

Connor, Jeannette Thurber
  1928 Pedro Menéndez de Avilés: Adelantado, Governor and Captain-General of Florida; Memorial by Gonzalo Solís de Merás; First Published in La Florida su Conquista y Colonización por Pedro Menéndez de Avilés by Eugenio Ruidíaz y Caravia. Publications of the Florida State Historical Society, Number Three. The Society, Deland. (Cf. Merás 1567.)
  (Forty boxes of documents; those relating to Florida were filmed for the P. K. Yonge Library of Florida History, University of Florida, 1962 [16 reels; 15,569 exposures]. The Library also has four drawers of index cards for this collection. One drawer is a calendar of the selected documents, and the other three are a subject index. The collection consists largely of typescripts prepared by Irene Wright from Spanish manuscripts in the AGI.)

Cooke, C. Wythe

Cooper, Thomas
  1836 The Statutes at Large of South Carolina, Volume First, Containing Acts, Records, and Documents of a Constitutional
Bibliography

1837 The Statutes at Large of South Carolina, Volume Second Containing the Acts from 1682 to 1716, Inclusive. A. S. Johnson, Columbia.

Coxe, Daniel
(Cf. Lowery n. d.: I, 8)

Crafford, John
1683 A New and Most Exact Account Of the Fertiles and Famous COLONY of CAROLINA (On the Continent of America,) Whose Latitude is from 36 Deg. of North Latitude, to 29 Deg. Together with a Maritime Account of its Rivers, Barrs, Soundings and Harbours; also of the Natives, their Religion, Traffick and Commodities. Likewise the Advantages accruing to all Adventurers by the Customs of the Country; Being the most Healthful and Fertile of His Majesties Territories on the said Continent of AMERICA. As also an Account of the Islands of Bermudas, the Harbours, Situation, People, Commodities, & c. belonging to the said Islands; the whole being a Compendious Account of a Voyage made (by an Ingenious Person) for a full discovery of the above-said places. Begun in October 82, and finished in this present year, 1683. Nathan Tarrant, Dublin.
(All in only five pages of text. Crafford "was supercargo of the good ship the James of Erwin...." Photostat in Caroliniana Library, Columbia, from an original in the New York Public Library.)

Crane, Verner W.
(C classic)

Craven, Albemarle, Bath, and Peter Colleton
Bibliography

1683 Instructions to the Governor, Council, and Parliament,

Craven, Albemarle, Peter Colleton, and Thomas Amy
1686 Letter "To James Colleton...Joseph West And the Rest of
our Trustees for granting Land in Carolina," 2 Nov. BPRO,
170-171.

Crawford, James M. (editor)
1975 Studies in Southeastern Indian Languages. University of
Georgia Press, Athens.

Crisp, Edward
[1711] "A Complete Description of the Province of Carolina in
3 Parts. 1st. The Improved part from the Surveys of
Maurice Mathews & Mr. John Love. 2ly. the West part by
Capt. Tho. Nairn 3ly. A Chart of the Coast from Virginia
to Cape Florida Published by Edw. Crisp." London.
(Cf. Cumming 1962: No. 151. The main portion of this map
is based on Thornton-Morden c. 1695, which in turn copies
Mathews c. 1685. While the Thornton-Morden map has only
the coast between Bull's Bay and Edisto Island, this map
also shows the coast to the south of Edisto, reproducing
that portion of Mathews' map for the first time. The new
names may have been supplied by Thomas Nairne since he
supplied information for a separate inset and since "St.
Helena Sound" is so named for the first time on any map;
cf. Escamouc, c. 1709. Many additional names appear, but
the geography is essentially unchanged. For the date and
reproductions of two sections, cf. Cumming's pp. 179-180
& pls. 44-45.)

Crosby, Alfred W.
1976 Virgin Soil Epidemics as a Factor in the Aboriginal
Depopulation in America. The William and Mary Quarterly, a
XXXIII, no. 2 (Apr.), pp. 289-299. Institute of Early
American History and Culture, Williamsburg.

Culpeper, John
1671A "Culpepers Draught of Ashley Copia vera" (note on
reverse). MS map in SP, Bdle. 48, No. 71 (BPRO). Photostat
in SCHS.
(Cumming 1962: No. 63. Frontispiece of Cheves 1897. This
map supplied some of the designations used for the inset in
Ogilby-Moxon c. 1672 [cf. Cumming: 148-149, 152; pl. 37].

413
Bibliography

Culpeper was a Surveyor General who "served with skill and diligence" [Cheves: 285n.], but in 1673 chose the losing side of a public disturbance and was forced to flee.

1671B Carolina/ Thes plotts Represent the shape & forme, the Larger of three hundred & forty Acres of Land, which by virtue of a warrant under the hands of the honble. Col. Joseph West governor of the above said province & of his Councill I measured bounded & Layed out, for, Anthony Lord Ashley, & George Carterett & Sr Peter Colleton, three of the Lords proprietors of this province, Containing three hundred & forty Acres or thereabouts as aforesaid, the Smaller draught being Laid out measured & bounded by the some authority, for the said Sr Peter Colleton, & Partners, Containing One hundred & Sixty Acres of Land or thereabouts, the warrant for the three hundred & forty Acres bearing date the 10th day of May 1671 & the other warrant bearing date the 5 day of December, 1671, the said parcels of Land Scituate Lying & being In the above said province, Butting & Bounding on Each other as here Represents, & on other mens Lands whose names are mentioned about the said plott, performed according to the dates of the Several warrants & Certifiyed By John Culpeper, Surveyor. MS map in the BPRO, SP, Section IX, Bdle. 48, no. 79. Photostat in SCSH.

(Bounded n. on "Mr Saml. West" and "Mr John Maverick and Compa."; w. on "Land not taken up"; s. "Leist Joseph Dowden" and "Mr. James Jones." The palisaded town is shown near the "Landing place" at the northeast corner of the plat. This is Cumming 1962: No. 64.)

Cumming, William P.
1962 The Southeast in Early Maps with an Annotated Check List of Printed and Manuscript Regional and Local Maps of Southeastern North America During the Colonial Period. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill. (Indispensable)

Dalton, Joseph
1670B "Council at Ashley River to the Lords Proprietors 12°
Bibliography

1671-1672 "Records of the Secretary of the Province and the Register of the Province of South Carolina 1671-1675, pp. 1-35. MS in SCDAH, Columbia. (Salley 1944)
1672 "Joseph Dalton to Lord Ashley," 20 Jan. 1671/72. In Cheves 1897: 376-383. (Cheves 1897: 182n.: Dalton was "a learned & able man, chosen to Council 1670, & made Sect'y & Register & most useful in those & other offices; Oct. 7, 1673, he went thro' the wilds to treat with the Esaw Indians, returning safe Feb. 1674; in May he asked to go home, but in Dec. was in the Council & gave his lands 'next Ickerby' for newcomers. He was Sect'y till 1677, and died 167-.")

DeBrahm, William
1757 "A Map of South Carolina and Part of Georgia Containing the Whole Sea-Coast; all the Islands, Inlets, Rivers, Creeks, Parishes, Townships, Boroughs, Roads, and Bridges: As Also Several Plantations, with their Proper Boundary-Lines, their Names, and the Names of their Proprietors. Composed From Surveys taken by the Hon. William Bull, Esq. Lieutenant Governor, Captain Gascoign, Hugh Bryan, Esq; And the Author William De Braham, Surveyor General to the Province of South Carolina, one of the Surveyors of Georgia, and late Captain Engineer under his Imperial Majesty Charles VII. Engrav'd, by Thomas Jefferys, Geographer to his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales." Copy in the Charleston Museum (CM 37.225.28). (Cumming 1962: 227: "For the first time, for any large area in the Southern colonies, a map possesses topographical accuracy based on scientific surveys." P. 228: "For many years De Braham's South Carolina 1757 continued to be the basis for later maps, such as Cook 1773, Mouzon 1775, and Stuart's 1780 edition of DeBrahm's map.")

DeBrý, Theodoro

Defoe, Daniel
1705 "Party-Tyranny, or an Occasional Bill in Miniature; as
Bibliography


Dennis, Benjamin
1711 Letter to SPG, 3 Sept. SPG Box A6, CXLIII. In Foster 1931: I, Appendix, 5-9.
(Dennis was schoolmaster for St. James Goose Creek Parish. In his 3 Sept. 1711 letter, he mentions that he arrived in Charles Town on the previous 12 July and got to Dr. Francis Lejau's on 14 July. Foster notes that he asked to be recalled because of the Yemassee War and that permission was granted for him to return to England in the Spring of 1717.)

De Richebourg, Claudius Philippe
1716 Letter to Mr. William Taylor, Secretary, SPG, 12 Feb. 1715/16. SPG B, 4, No. 48. In LC Transcripts; microfilm, SCDAH, reel 3.
(Supplied by Wes White.)

Diacan
(an Indian of St. Helena)
1672B Same as 1672A, but translated by and in the possession of St. Julien Ravenel Childs, Charleston.

Diamond, John
1790 "this PLAN Represents the form & marks, butting & boundings of a Plantation situated on Cooper River containing nine hundred & fifteen acres, viz. four hundred & fifty five acres of Swamp & four hundred & sixty acres of high land now belonging to Edward Trescot Esqr. lately purchased by him of Thomas Broughton Esqr. being part of Mulberry Plantation & is part of 4423 Acres of land granted to Sir Peter Colleton the 5th day of March in the Year 1680--Resurveyed and divided the 7 Day of May 1790 by John Diamond Suror." In Anon. 1789-1790: 325.
1810 Plan of three Plantations adjoining viz. Pimlico, Mepshew, & Kecklico, containing in the whole two thousand two hundred & forty eight acres belonging to John Ball Esqr. Situated in the District of Charleston & State of South Carolina From Resurveys made at different times. the last in May 1810. Copy in SCHS.
Bibliography

Dockstader, Frederick (comp.)

Dourscher, Horace

Drayton, John
1802 A View of South-Carolina, as Respects her Natural and Civil Concerns. W. P. Young, Charleston.

Dunlop, William
(Cf. Webber 1928: 231: Dunlop was a minister, major, and in 1690 Principal of the University of Glasgow. He helped Cardross establish Stuart Town.)

Easterby, J. H.
(Documents in the Caroliniana Library.)

Ecija, Francisco Fernandez de
1605 Testimonio del viaje que hizo el Capitan Francisco Fernandez de Ecija a la visita de la costa de la Canda del Norte de este pressidio/ año 1605. MS in AGI, Simancas. La Florida. Descubrimientos, descripciones y poblaciones de La Florida. Anños 1527-1609. Patronato. Est. 1; Caj. 1; Leg. 1/19; re. 29. Duplicate in Est. 54; Caj. 5; Leg. 9. Transcript in Lowery n. d.: V (27 pp.). Translation by Day Wardlaw.
1609 Orden del Gobernador D. Pedro de Ibarra (de S. Augustin de la Florida) a el Capitan Francisco Fernandez de Ecija para reconocer las costas del norte de aquella Provincia y Relacion de este viaje llevado a cavo por el mismo Capitan. MS in AGI, Simancas. Gobierno. Papeles pertenecientes a buen gobierno de las armadas y servicias de algunos empleados en ellas. Anños 1567 a 1609. Patronato. Est. 2; Caj. 5; Leg. 3/16. Transcript in Lowery n. d.: VI (80 pp.). Translated by Day Wardlaw.
Bibliography

(Cf. Ross 1924: 186, n. 37; Ecija came to Florida with Pedro Menéndez de Avilés in 1565, seems to have been ensign at both San Felipe and San Marcos, and was prominent in the Spanish defense of the South Atlantic Coast for at least forty-five years.)

F., R. See Ferguson, Robert

Fagg, Daniel W., Jr.

F[erguson], R[obert]
1682 The Present State of Carolina with Advice to the Settlers.
John Bringhamurst, London.
(Pp. 3-28: "The Present State of Carolina, & c." Pp. 28-36: "Advice to Carolina." Childs 1940: 199, n. 79, identifies R. F. as Robert Ferguson and says his account is skillful, but "brazen" propaganda. His portrait of the Indians as harmless hirelings is an obvious exaggeration, but his specific population figures and specific locations of tribes are in many instances corroborated by other sources. He had to be quoting particulars furnished by a knowledgeable source, "a worthy and honorable Person," he says on p. 15. Since he elsewhere refers to "Captain Morris Mathews (and industrious Gentlemen)," [p. 11], Maurice Mathews may have been the source. This seems likely since Mathews supplied the same kind of information for "T. A." (Ashe?) the same year. Juricke 1962: 40 & n. 1 suggests that Woodward was the source. Since Woodward definitely was in England in 1682, he could well have been. Either man or both could have and at least one probably provided more specific information about the Indians than anyone else in the Colony.

"And what if it be objected I have published a Description of a Country whereof hitherto I have only inspected by Relation, without occular Proof. Yet so great is my Credit, and Reputation for those worthy Gentlemen that ushered it to me, as my faith confirms me that Jerusalem's in Palestine." This quotation from p. 27 indicates that Ferguson believed he would be identified on the title page; without knowing who the author was, the reader would not know he had not visited Carolina. He seems, therefore, to have taken pains to get at least most of his facts straight, however slanted, and despite his occasional lyricism which might even have made Rousseau skeptical.)

Field, Thomas W.
1873 An Essay Towards an Indian Bibliography Being a Catalogue
Bibliography


Fish, Carl Russell

Flores, Alvaro
1578 The Visitation made by Alvaro Flores of the Forts of Florida. In Connor 1930: 116-203. (Eye witness report of an official inspector.)

Fontaneda, Hernando d'Escalante

Foster, Gertrude
1931 Documentary History of Education in South Carolina as Revealed in the Manuscripts of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel and Other Learned Societies. PhD dissertation for the School of Education, University of South Carolina, 1932. (Thirteen volumes of typescripts from the LC Transcripts. Cf. SPG 1708-1743.)

Fraser, Charles
1796-1806 [Watercolors.] In Smith 1971

Freud, Sigmund

Fulton, John

Fundaburk, Emma Lila