

SELECTIVE INDEX

Parts One and Two are indexed together here, but the principles for indexing each part have been different. Placenames, people, tribes, languages and subjects in Part One and its footnotes are included. Since Part One summarizes the information cited in Part Two, all subjects covered in the second part may be located through reference to the first part. The index for Part Two has therefore been confined to the names of tribes and places which are alphabetized in its main entries and to the variant spellings of these Indian words. The reader is referred only to the page on which the standard spelling with its list of variants and dates of citations appears. To find all uses of the variant, the citations for the appropriate dates should be consulted.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>"A" (Spanish prefix), 215
 A., T., see biblio., A[<i>she</i>],
 T[<i>homas</i>]
 Abbapoola (creek), 81
 Abortion, 8; 392, n. 397
 ABpoolah, 81
 Accabee (place, creeks), 81-83
 Acorns, 39-40, 46, 394
 Adair, James, 13, 14, 22, 37,
 70; 367, n. 74; 368, n. 82
 Adelantado, see Menéndez de
 Avilés, Pedro
 Adoption, 65
 Adshaw, 81
 Adthan (creek), 83
 Adultery, 73
 Adusta, 126
 AEdistawe, 126
 Agriculture, 37-39, 68-69, 75;
 374, n. 178; proportion of
 food from, 377, n. 233; see
 also soil
 Ahagan (creek, place), 83-85
 Ahha, 83; 372, n. 135
 Ahoya, 214; 18
 Ahoyabe (village), 85; 18
 Albemarle Point, 221
 Albert, Captain, 43, 71
 Algonquian language, 58, 194</p> | <p>Alliances, 16-22, 132; ceremony,
 71-72
 Alligator, 41
 Allegator Bluff, 270
 Allyon, Lucas Vasques de, reason
 accounts not utilized herein,
 379-380, n. 260
 Aluete, 153, 216; 372, n. 145
 Alush (Edisto Indian), 30, 32
 Aluste, see Aluete
 Amy, Thomas, see A[<i>she</i>], T[<i>homas</i>]
 in biblio.
 Ananda, 92
 Anenda, 92
 Anendaboo, 92
 Anisecan, 276
 Anthropomorphism, 66
 Antonio (Indian), 352, 396
 Apalachee, not indigenous, xi;
 359, n. 1
 Appada, 31
 Appalachian Mountains, 4-5, 20,
 36, 65
 Appeboe (creek), 85
 Appee-bee, 85
 Archaic Tradition, 376, n. 199
 Archdale, John, 7, 11, 41, 43,
 61, 62; maps from his papers
 dated, see biblio., Archdale,</p> |
|--|---|

Index

- c. 1695B
 Architecture, 44-46; state
 houses, 45-46, 48, 76, 146,
 184-185, 187, 190; 380, n.
 260; 384, n. 319; 393, n.402;
 rotunda, 46; houses, 46-47
 Arrow, see Bow and arrow
 Art, 56-57
 Arther, Gabriell, 396, n. 406
 Asao, 153
 Asepow, 86
 Asha-po, 86
 Ashe, Thomas, 7, 40, 41, 43,
 44, 51, 68; for his source
 of information, see A[she]
 1682 (biblio.)
 Ashepo, 86
 Ashepoo (tribe, river, island,
 town), 86-91; locations
 summarized, 363-364, n. 19;
 also 4, 5, 6, 10, 59, 72
 Ashepoo Cacica, 18
 Ashepoo path, 56
 Ashepow, 86
 Ashipoo, 86
 Ashipou, 86
 Ashley, Lord, see Shaftesbury,
 Earl of
 Ashley River, 4, 10, 12, 13,
 28, 32, 56
 Ashpoo, 86
 Ashpow, 86
 Athore (Florida chief), 142
 Atkin, Edmond, 13
 Atwin=da=boo, 92
 Auchaw, 81
 Audusta (Edisto chief), 126;
 also 9, 17, 45, 47, 57,
 58, 60
 Auenda, 92
 Au-en-dau-boo, 92
 Au-en-dau-boo-e, 92
 Auendaw, 92
 Auhaun, 83
 Autonomy, 16-22; 76; 384-385,
 n. 319
 Avendaugh-bough, 92
 Avendaw, 92
 Awendaw (village, creek, com-
 munity), 92-94
 Awindaw, 92
 Bailey Creek, 167
 Bailey Island, 167
 Baker, Steven G., chiefdom the-
 sis evaluated, 384-385, n.
 319
 Baldwin, Agnes, 388, n. 346
 Barbados, Indians at, 187
 Barchoamini (Combahee Indian),
 30, 106-107
 Barcia Carballido y Zúñiga,
 Andres G. 52
 Bark, 45
 Barnwell, Col. John, 267, 296
 Bartram, William, 18, 46, 48,
 49, 58, 60, 65, 67, 71; 369,
 n. 82
 Basanier, 137-138
 Basketry, 56-57, 68
 Bass, 38
 Bathing, 381, n. 280
 Beads, 44; trade, 40, 44; beads
 of St. Helena (American pota-
 to bean), 51-52
 Beans, 37; 374, n. 178
 Bear; as food, 42; skins used
 for clothing, 43; fat, 44
 Beaufort County, 14
 Bedding, 45
 Belle River, 135
 Beresford Creek, 343
 Berkeley County, 14
 Betaw (bluff), 94-95
 Biggin, 273
 Billy, Captain, 268
 Bird, red; Indian origin myth,
 387-388, n. 346
 Bitaw, 94
 Black drink, see Cassena
 Black Tom Bay, 299
 Blacks, 209, 240, 267, 297
 Blessing, The (plantation), 344
 Blood, sucked, 388, n. 346
 Bluacacay (Combahee Indian), 30,
 32, 192-193
 Bluff, The (plantation), 241
 Bo, 101

Index

- Boasoo, 99
 Bobcat, 41-42, 128
 Bobickcock, 95
 Bodleian Library, 389, n. 346
 Boe, 101
 Bohecott, 95
 Bohokit, 95
 Bohiccutt, 95
 Bohickcock, 95
 Bohickcut, 95
 Bohicket (tribe, creek, ridge),
 95-98; location, 365, n. 29;
 5, 37
 Bohicott, 95
 Bohicutt, 95
 Bok, 33
 Bolicut, 95
 Boo, 101
 Boochaw, 98
 Boochawy (place), 98
 Boochay, 98
 Boochoy, 98
 Booe, 101
 Boohicutt, 95
 Boone, John, 289-290
 Booshoo (place, swamp), 99-100
 Booshooe, 99
 Boo-shoo-ee, 99
 Boosoo, 99
 Boowat, 101
 Boowatt, 101
 Boshee, 99
 Bosh, 99
 Boshoe, 99
 Bossoe, 99
 Bossoo, 99
 Bossua, 99
 Bou ("creek"), 29, 101
 Bough, 101
 Boulder Island, 355
 Bouwatt, 101
 Bow and arrow, 38, 41; fishing,
 38; hunting, 41; projectile
 points, 41; quiver, 41-42;
 war, 63-64
 Bowat (place, creek), 101-102
 Bowatt, 101
 Bowhiccutt, 95
 Bowhickut, 95
 Bow-watt, 101
 Boyd's Neck, 314
 Bragg, Dr. Laura M., 348
 Bread, 37; corn, 37; root, 39;
 rusk, 56
 Brinton, Daniel G., 59
 British, see English
 British Museum, 383, n. 308
 Broad River (Beaufort Co.), 3
 Bu, 101
 Buffalo, 42
 Bull, Stephen, 60
 Bull, William, Jr., 2
 Bull Island, 276-278
 Bureau of American Ethnology,
 369, n. 82
 Burial, 67-68, 234, 241-242
 Busk ceremony, 66, 68-70, 76;
 390, n. 374
 Button snake root, 70
 Byrd, William, 43

 "C," Spanish letter translit-
 erated to "k," 222
 Cainhoy (place), 103
 Calibogue Sound, 349
 Callowaggie, 372-373, n. 145
 Calmes, Alan, 379-380, n. 260
 Calusa (Florida tribe), 72,
 147
 Camacu, 168
 Camagu, 168
 Cambache, 106
 Cambachee, 106
 Cambahe, 106
 Cambahee, 106
 Cambe, 106
 Cambee, 106
 Canada, 13, 25
 Canaday Branch, 310
 Cane, 68
 Cangaree, see Congaree
 Canoes, 38, 55; sizes, 55-56;
 sails, 55; manufacture, 56;
 "trough-botes," 127; repre-
 sentation of, 382, n. 292
 Cape Fear (area), 22
 Cape Fear Indians, 6, 21; in
 S. C., 210-211, 268-269;

Index

- not indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1
 Cape Romain, 222, 225, 228
 Cape Santa Elena, 52
 Capers Island, 277, 309
 Capitalism, 386, n. 332
 Carteret, Nicholas, account
 quoted, 326-327; also 38,
 39, 41, 45, 71
 Caso, 255
 Cassaw, 255
 Cassena; traded, 21, 54; tea,
 38; medical properties, 53-
 54; ceremonial use, 68
 Cassoe, 255
 Cassor, 255
 Catawba, 2, 8, 28, 297; asked
 to capture Northern raid-
 ers, 212; language, 83,
 212, 269, 342
 Catesby, Mark, 25, 37-38, 40,
 42-43, 54, 56
 Catfish, 38
 Cattoe, 104
 Causa, 244
 Caushee, 244
 Cawcaw (place, swamp), 104, 299
 Cayagua, 221
 Cayaque, 221
 Cayawah, 221
 Cayawash, 221
 Cayba, 221
 Cayegua, 221
 Caywa, 221
 Census, (1682) 8; (1715) 9, 11;
 (1970) 14; see also popula-
 tion
 Ceramics; cooking vessels, 56;
 burial urn, 68
 Ceremony, 68-72; cycle, 68-71;
 meanings lost, 70; welcoming,
 71; significance of separate
 centers, 384, n. 319; few in
 number, 391, n. 378; see
 also religion, Toya
 Cessions; Kussoe, 1675, 262-
 264; Stono R. to Savannah
 R., 1684, 247-248, 306;
 form, 306; 364-365, n. 25;
 significance of, 385, n. 319
 Charles Town, 4, 6, 10, 61, 88,
 221; called San Jorge, 237;
 N. C., 233
 Charlesfort; location, 141,
 183-184, and see Cole 1926
 and Osterhout 1936 (biblio.);
 also 9, 17, 19
 Charleston, 42
 Charleston-Berkeley-Dorchester
 area, 14
 Charleston County, 14
 Charleston Harbor, 3, 4, 11, 12,
 17, 21, 27, 56, 75
 Chasee king (Yemassee), 373,
 n. 145
 Chatuache (mission), 105
 Chebasah, 105, 218
 Chebash, 218
 Chechessee, 373, n. 145
 Chehaw Rivers, 355
 Cherokee (tribe), 5, 13, 20, 23, 43, 60,
 76, 208; 383, n. 308; 392, n. 398
 "Cherokee," meaning, 23, 191, 260;
 371, n. 124; 395-396, n. 405
 Chestnut, 376, n. 203
 Chicora; north of the Edisto, 130-
 131, 196; confused with Edisto
 (Orizta), 152; identity, 395-
 396, n. 405
 Chiefdom, 384-385, n. 319
 Chiefs; synonyms, 17-18, 58;
 status, 38, 58-59, 76; 386,
 n. 324; war chief, 386, n.
 336; functions, 58; women,
 59; inheritance, 59-60;
 Englishmen chosen, 200;
 named for town, 138; Indian
 names for position, 194, 216
 Childs, St. Julien R., 223
 Childsbury map, 142
 Chilokee, 23; see "Cherokee"
 Chiluques, 23; see "Cherokee"
 China, 54
 Chinkapins, 40; 376, n. 203
 Chiquola, see Chicora
 Chocolate, 71
 Choctaw dialect, 32, 33, 76
 Chowan Creek, 198
 Christ Church Parish, boundary,

Index

- 296
 Chufytachyqj, 21; see Cofitachiqui
 Chumkey, 48-49, 64, 161-162, 187
 Chyanhaw, 221
 Chyawhaw, 221
 Chyfytachyque, see Cofitachiqui
 Circumcision, 70
 Clam, 42
 Clarendon Co., N. C., 21
 Clay, 35
 Clear Spring Plantation, 311-312
 Climate, 36
 Clothing, 43-44
 Clouter, see Crowley
 Clouter Creek, 199, 217
 Coastal Plain, 34
 Coastal Terraces, 34
 Coastal Tribes (tribes indigenous to the coast between the Santee and the Savannah Rivers), 1 et seq.; listed, 359, n. 1; shown on end papers map; convenient designation, 388
 Coatbau, 112
 Coatbaw, 112
 Coçao, 244
 Coçapoy (Kussoe), 255; also 9, 10, 13, 17, 48, 64
 Cockarouse, 194, 245
 Cockaw, 104
 Cockawases, see Cockarouse
 Cackle, 42
 Cofitachiqui, 21, 27, 130, 255, 258-259, 260; location discussed, 235-236; relationship to Coastal Tribes, 384-385, n. 319; Emperor of, 21; Queen of, 60; identity, 395-396, n. 405
 Coinbow, 214, 315
 Collection, "pervasive," 385, n. 319
 Colleton, Peter; for his map-making, see Locke 1671A (biblio.)
 Colleton County, 14
 Colleton River, 164
 Collins Creek, 338
 Colona tribe, 196
 Combahee (tribe, river, projected English settlement, island), 106-110; locations summarized, 363, n. 18; also 4-6, 12, 18, 23
 Combahee River, 5, 13, 28, 35
 Combe, 106
 Combee, 106
 Combehee, 106
 Combohe, 106
 Coming, Mrs. Afra, 18
 Conca, 111
 Concaa, 111
 Confederation, 16; attempted by Stono, 305; attempted by Guale and Port Royal Indians, 20
 Congaree (tribe), 25, 27, 269
 Conk, 42
 Cook Horse Swamp, 104
 Cooking, see Food, preparation
 Coopehee, 111
 Cooper, Anthony Ashley, see Shaftesbury, Earl of
 Cooper River, 6, 13, 28, 32, 35, 56; called Etiwan (q.v.), 327; portion called Wando, 327; Tee, 218
 Coosa, 244
 Coosa (tribe), 269-270; 369, n. 82
 Coosaboys, 255
 Coosah, 244
 Coosaw, 244, 255
 Coosaw Island, 6; see Kussoe
 Coosawhatchee, 244
 Coosawhatchie, 33, 244
 Coosedah, 244
 Coosoe, 255
 Coosywhatchie, 244
 Copahée (sound, place), 111
 Coppehee, 111
 Copper, 226
 Corn, 37, 68-70; 374, n. 169; 374, n. 178
 Cornbow, 214, 315

Index

- Correboo, 112
 Corsaboy, 114
 Corsaboys, 11, 114
 Cortbaw, 112
 Cossoes, 255
 Cotachicach, 369, n. 82; 385,
 n. 319; see Cofitachiqui
 Cotbaw, 112
 Cotebas (place, creek), 112-
 113
 Couexis, King, 135
 Countries, Indian, 17; see
 Autonomy
 Court Baw, 112
 Cousaw, 244
 Cowen, 198
 Cozao, 244; 18
 Crafford, John, 10, 37, 40
 Crawfish, 39
 Creek Indians, 15, 18, 24, 46,
 48, 49, 58, 59, 60, 65, 70;
 392, n. 398
 Crick (var. Creek Indians), 25
 Crop rotation, 374, n. 178
 Crowley, 209
 Culpeper, John; see Culpeper
 and Anon. 1671 (biblio.)
 Cumbohe, 106
 Cumbohee, 106
 Cumming, William P., see notes
 to maps in the bibliography
 Cupid, King (Kussoe), 268
 Cusa, 244
 Cusabee (Kussah tribe), 244
 Cusabes, 114; 11
 "Cusabo"; contemporary refer-
 ences to, 114-119; used as
 synonym for Kussah, 244,
 251, 253-254; confused with
 Coçapoy, 257-258; histori-
 ographical problem, 368-369,
 n. 82; other designations of
 convenience, 388-389, n.
 346; also 15, 28, 33, 76
 Cusah, 244
 CusaHatch, 244
 Cusaw, 255
 Cussah, 244
 Cussaw, 244
 Cusso, 255
 Cussoe, 255
 Cussoes (Kussoe), 255; 66
 Cussoo, 255
 Cussos, 244
 Cusso's, 244
 Cussow, 255
 Cutbaw, 112
 Cutcaw, 112
 Cuttbaw, 112
 Dahee, 122
 Daho, 122
 Dahoe, 122
 Dalho, 120
 Dancing; war, 63; ceremony, 69;
 celebration, 71
 Daniel Island, 199
 Data, 120, 121
 Datah, 120
 Dataw (creek, place, island),
 120-121
 Datha (island, creek), 121-122
 Datha (var. Dataw), 120
 Dathaw, 121
 Dattach, 120
 Dattah, 120
 Dauhe, 120
 Dautau, 120
 Davis, Captain, 67
 Dawho (place, island, creek),
 122-123
 Dawhoe, 122
 Dawhoo, 122
 Dawhow, 122
 Dawtaw, 120
 De Bry, Theodore, 141-142; 378,
 n. 234
 De Soto, Hernando, 28, 60, 385,
 n. 319; 396, n. 405
 Deathea, 121
 Decapitation, 64
 Deer, 40-42; as food, 40-42;
 supplied to English, 40;
 skins, 41; clothing from
 skins, 43; hunting, 377, n.
 228
 Deformity, 365, n. 36
 Dehoo, 122

Index

- Deluge, 387, n. 346
Democracy, 385-386, n. 324
Demography, see Population
Demon, 61, 66, 69; "devil" wor-
shipped, 388, n. 346
Dennis, Benjamin, 7, 37, 67, 74
Descent, matrilineal, 72
Devil, see Demon
Dewees Island, 309
Dewee's Island, 309
Diacan, 28-29, 261
Diacan (Escamacu Indian), 28,
30
Dialects, see Language
Didiwah (creek), 123-124
Diego (Guale-Escamacu inter-
preter), 261
Disease, 11; caused by sun,
387, n. 346; other causes,
390, n. 374; see also
Physicians and Medicine
Divorce, 392, n. 397
Dockon (place), 124-125, 348
Dockon, 348
Dohoe, 122
Dohoo, 122
Domestic Indians, 368, n. 82
Doors, 379, n. 255
Dorchester, 99
Dorchester County, 14
Dreams, 66
Drought, 36; supposed cause,
390, n. 374
Drum (fish), 38
Drunkenness, 292
Duhare, 121
Eastern Siouan (linguistic sub-
division), 15; see also
Siouan language
Echau, 125
Echaw (place, creek), 125
Ecija, Francisco Fernandez de,
17, 26, 28, 31
Eckabee, 81
Ectchew, 125
Eddistowe, 126
Edestoh, 126
Edestow, 126
Edistoh, 126
Edista, 126
Edistack, 126
Edistah, 126
Edistare, 126
Edisto (chief, village, tribe,
province, bay, bar, rivers,
places), 126-168; locations
summarized, 360, n. 5; 369,
n. 85; island, 280; also 3-6,
9-13, 17-21, 25, 37, 39-40,
44-49, 51, 55-56, 58-60, 64-
66, 69, 71-72; 392-394, n.
401-402
Edisto Island, 3, 5, 8, 10, 45,
48, 56
Edisto River, 35, 56
Edistoe, 126
Edistoes, 126
Edistoh, 126
Edistos, 126
Edistow, 126
Edistowe, 126
Education, 74
Eesah, 342
Eescamacu, 168
Eescamaqu, 168
Ehegging, 85
El Principe, 255
Emetics, 70; see Cassena
English, 4-6, 10-11, 16, 18, 20-
22, 25, 27, 37, 40, 43-44,
52, 54, 60, 64-65
England, 11
Engravings, see Representations
Equality, 386, n. 324
Esau, 355
Esaw, 355
Escamacu (chief, village, tribe
[St. Helena], province,
island, sound), 168-198;
locations summarized, 359, n.
3; 369, n. 85; 392, n. 394;
also 3-13, 17-21, 23-25, 27-
29, 37, 40, 44-45, 56, 58, 59,
63, 64, 65, 69, 72
Escamacu (language), 31
Escamacu Cacique, 18, 58, 64, 69
Escamacu War (1576-1579),

Index

- accounts, 171-181; also 1, 14, 63, 64, 69
 Escamaqu, 168
 Etavans, 199
 Etawa, 212
 Etwans, 199
 Ethics, 60-62; force of public opinion, 60; revenge, 60-61
 Etiwan (tribe, river, creek, island), 199-212; locations summarized, 362-363, n. 15; also 4-9, 11-13, 21, 25, 27, 29, 31-32, 37, 43-44, 60-61, 66-68, 74, 76; 395, n. 403
 Ettawen, 199
 Ettewan, 199
 Ettowan, 199; 29, 60
 Euchee, 368, n. 82
 Eupeto (Stono Indian), 30
 Europeans, 3, 4, 7, 14, 19, 26, 54-55, 60, 70, 73, 76; diseases of, 6; fortifications of, 64; see also, Disease, Forts, French, English, Spanish, Trade
 Eutaw, 212
 Evil spirit, see Demon
 Exposure of deformed infants, 365, n. 36
 Extended family, see Family
 Ezixa, see Ecija, biblio.
 "F," presence or absence of, 27
 F., R., see Ferguson, Robert
 Fair Forest Swamp, 271
 Fairlawn (plantation), 273
 Fall Line, 5
 Family, structure, 72-74; extended family, 72; 392, n. 397
 Fasting, 390, n. 374
 Father, role, 392, n. 397
 Feathers, 44, 69; Indian origin myth, 387, n. 346
 Ferguson, Robert, identified, see biblio.; lists tribes, 1682, 246; possible source of information, see Woodward 1685 (biblio.); also 5, 8, 11, 24-26, 29, 39, 49, 65
 Fertilizer, 374, n. 178
 Filben Creek, 355
 Fire; set to drive out game, 35; set by lightning, 36; symbolism, 65; eternal, 46; resetting, 68; see also Food, preparation
 Fish, 38-39; traded, 21; fishing, 38, 75; supplied colonists, 38; preparation, 39; proportion of food, 377, n. 233
 Flood, see Deluge
 Flores, Alvaro, 63
 Florida, 50
 Florida, Indians of, 43, 44, 72; see also Calusa
 Fontenada, Hernado d'Escalante, 38
 Food, 37-43; surplus, 19; preparation, 37-43; socialism, 62; methods of production, 75
 Fornication, 72-73
 Forts; abandoned and not utilized by Indians, 63-64; "Sewee Indian fort," 290; see also Charlesfort, San Felipe, and San Marcos
 Foster's Creek, 85
 Franciscans, 70
 French; fort (1577), 184, 255-256; ships, 222, 255; living among Indians, 256; also 3-4, 11, 13, 17, 19, 20, 22, 37, 40, 45, 49, 50, 53, 58, 63-64, 72
 French and Indian War, 13, 17
 French Quarter Creek, 352
 Frogmore, 49
 Gabbo (place), 213
 Gallatin, Albert, 303
 Games, see Chunkey
 Gascoyne, Joel, see biblio. for Gascoyne & Anon. 1671; altered Mathews c. 1685 map, see Thornton 1706 (biblio.)
 Gathering, 37-43, 75; 376, n. 199; proportion of food supply

Index

- from, 377, n. 233
 Genocide, 13, 21
 Geography, 34-36
 Georgia, 76, 251
 Gilbert (Tuscarora chief), 267
 Glen, James, 14
 Gold, 131, 287
 Gomes, Pedro, 9, 69
 Goose, 372, n. 135
 Goose, Indian word for (Ad-
 than), 83
 Goose Creek, 66, 67, 81
 Gourds, 37
 "Government," 370, n. 91; see
 Politics
 Grand Fountain (plantation),
 317
 Grants, to Indians, 254, 265-
 266; value of grants as
 sources, see Anon. 1675-
 1705 (biblio.)
 Grapes, 40
 Graves, Indian, see Indian
 Graves
 Gridiron, 42
 Grimball, Paul, 37
 Gt. Pa, 258, 284; see Sampa
 "Gu," Spanish sound translit-
 erated as "w," q.v.
 Gualdape, 379-380, n. 260
 Guale; language unintelligible,
 24, 27, 192-193, 261,
 394; not indigenous, xi;
 359, n. 1; province, 371-
 372, n. 128; also 4, 9-10,
 17, 19-21, 23-24, 27-29,
 58, 63, 64, 66, 71, 143,
 256; 362, n. 12-
 Guides, 19
 Gulf Stream, 36

 "H" (not pronounced), 216
 Haas, Mary, 371, n. 125; 373,
 n. 156
 Habcaw, 213
 Hagan, 85
 Hagin, 83
 Hair; color, 7; oiled, 43;
 length, 43; styles, 44

 Hakluyt, Richard, 137
 Hale over Creek, see Haulover
 Creek
 Hampton County, 14
 Harrietta (plantation), 219, 338
 Harry, King (Kiawah chief), 240,
 242
 Harry Hill Plantation, 240-241
 Hasell, Thomas, 67
 Hatchie, 33, 252, 373, n. 153
 Hati, see Santee
 Haulover Creek, 238
 Hawan, 199
 He toya, 31
 Head flattening, see Skeletal
 deformation
 Headdress, 231
 Helena's, 168
 Hell; equivalent, 388, n. 346
 Herbs, used for medicine, 388,
 n. 346
 Hewatt, Alexander, 44, 47, 54,
 58, 60-62, 65-66, 68; 368,
 n. 82; 380, n. 267; see
 biblio. note
 Hickory nuts, 39
 Hiddeskeh, 31
 Hiddi dod, 31
 Hiddy doddy, 31
 Hieroglyphics, 134
 Hillsborough (plantation), 357
 Hilton, William, route of
 exploration, 155-158, 183-
 185; also 18, 37, 39, 41, 45,
 51, 55, 56, 68
 Hobcaw (place, creek), 213-214,
 315
 Hogs, 41
 Hoia, 214
 Homosexuality; unknown at Santa
 Elena, 147-148; among Calusa,
 147-148
 Honest (Indian prince), 236
 Honesty, 388, n. 346
 Hooks, fishing, 38
 Horlbeck Creek, 323
 Houses, see Architecture
 Hoya (chief, village), 214-216;
 locations summarized, 360,

Index

- n. 4; 369, n. 85; 3, 17, 18, 37, 48, 69
- Huannucase (Combahee Indian), 107-108
- Hudson, Charles, world view of S. E. Indians, 389, n. 359
- Huguenins Neck, 272
- Hunt, Brian, 12, 60
- Hunting, 35, 37, 40-43, 75; 376, n. 199; season, 40; inland, 359, n. 2; proportion of food supply from, 377, n. 233
- Hunting islands, 42
- Hurricanes, 36, 38, 48; (1686) 374, n. 167; (1893) 36
- Husabo, 244
- Huzza, 355
- I Hawan, 199
- I. K. B., 81
- Iahteonwash, 270
- Iawas (priests), 69, 134
- Ibarra (Gov. of Florida), 27
- Ice, 36
- Ickabee, 81
- Ickaby, 81
- Ickerbee, 81
- Ickerby, 81
- Icoujas, 244
- Idols, 388, n. 346; not worshiped, 65, 76; uncommon in S. E., 389, n. 350
- Ihawan, 19
- Illness, see Disease
- Illustration, see Representation
- Immortality, 67; 388, n. 346
- Incest; unknown, 72
- Indian Graves (land on John's Island), 308
- Indigenous tribes, 359, n. 1; see Tribes
- Inequality, 385, n. 319
- Intercession, 66
- Intercropping, 374, n. 178
- Interpreters, see Language
- Iroquoian language, 33, 68
- Ishepoo, 86
- Ishpow, 86
- Islands, barrier, 34, 42
- Israel, Lost Tribes, 70, 195
- "-issau," 342
- Itawans, 199
- Itchaw, 125
- Itewans, 199
- Itshaw, 125
- Ittaan, 199
- Ittavah, 199
- Ittavans, 199
- Ittawan, 199
- Ittchicaw (creek), 217
- Ittewan, 199
- Ittewans, 199
- Ittivan, 199
- Ittiwan, 199
- Ittiwan Island, see Daniel Is.
- Ittiwans, 199
- Ittowans, 199
- Ittuan, 199
- Ittuwan, 199
- Ittwan, 199
- Ittywan, 199
- Ituan, 199
- Itwan, 199
- Itwans, 199
- Jack (fish), 38
- Jack (Kiawah Indian), 240
- James Town (James Island), 304
- Jamestown, Virginia, 229
- Jasper County, 14
- Jataa (island), 218
- Jatonnask, 270
- Jehossa, 218
- Jehossee (island), 218-219; also 105
- Jeremy (Sewee chief, island), 219-220, 338
- Jeremy Island, 219, 338
- Jeremy's Point, 220
- Jesuits, 24, 70
- Jews, laws of, 61
- Jimicau, 309
- Johassa, 218
- Johasse, 218
- John (Winyah chief), 209
- Johnny (Kussoe captain), 268
- Johnson, Robert, 9, 12, 18

Index

- Johoowa, 218
 Jordan, River, 131, 162, 225, 229; latitude, 223, 225
 Joye, 286
Joyful News from the New Found World, 49
 Just (Indian prince), 236
- "K," lacking in Spanish; see "C," 222
- Kaawah, 221
 Kaaway, 221
 Kagwa, 221
 Kaiawah, 221
 Kasihta, 130
 Kátahba, see Catawba
 Kayawa, 221
 Kayawah, 221
 Kaywa, 221
 Kaywah, 221
 Keeyawan, 221
 Kenha, 103
 Kenoway, 105
 Keyawa, 221
 Keyawah, 221
 Keywa, 221
 Keywaha, 221
 Keywahah, 221
 Keywas, 221
 Keywaw, 221; 13
 Keywaws, 221
 Keywo, 221
 Kiawa, 221
 Kiawah (harbor, tribe, place, river, town, island, creeks, plantation), 221-243; locations summarized, 362, n. 14; also 4-6, 8, 11-13, 17, 19, 21, 25, 28-29, 32, 42, 64
 Kiawah, Cacique of, 232-235, 238; 21, 27, 28
 Kiawah Island, 4, 6, 9, 10, 28
 Kiawahs, 221
 Kiawaugh, 221
 Kiawaw, 221
 Kiawaws, 221
 Kiaway, 221
- Kingdom, Indian, 17; see also Autonomy
 Kings, see Chiefs
 Kinship, implications, 391-392, n. 394
 Kiwah, 221
 Kiywah, 221
 Kroeber, Alfred, 15; 371, n. 125; 373, n. 156
 Kusco, 244
 Kussah (tribe, islands, rivers, village, community, junction), 244-255; separate tribe from Kussoe, 248-249; locations summarized, 361, n. 9; also 3-6, 8-10, 12, 25, 30
 Kusso, 244, 255
 Kussoe (chief, village, tribe, places, swamp), 255-270; separate tribe from Kussah, 248-249, 264-265; locations summarized, 361, n. 10; identity, 395-396, n. 405; also 3, 6, 9-13, 16-17, 19, 30, 59, 65-66, 68, 72
 Kussoh, 255
 Kussoo, 255
 Kussos, 255
 Kyawah, 221
 Kyawaw, 221
 Kyewaw, 221
 Kywaha, 221
 Kywaws, 221
- "L," presence or absence of, 27
 La yagua, 221
 Ladies Island, 5, 106
 Land; cessions, 4-5, 17; claims, 3-6; deserted, 3; uninhabited, 5; records, use of--see Grants in this index and Read n.d. (biblio.)
 Language, 23-33, 75-76; texts, 23, 394; international, 25-26; multi-lingual speakers, 26-27; translators, 23, 27, 394; dialects, 23-25, 29; authorities, 29; linguistic research, status of, 373,

Index

- n. 156; myth of origin of separate languages, 387-388, n. 346
- Latin, 58
- Laudonnière, René, account originally published, 137-138; account quoted, 128-136, 140, 169, 301; also 9, 17-18, 23, 29, 39-40, 43, 47, 49, 56-58, 66, 69, 72
- Laura de gracia (Le Havre?), 230
- Lawson, John, 385, n. 319; route to interior discussed in biblio., Lawson 1714; quoted on Sewee, 291-294; also 7, 11, 25-26, 41-42, 54-55, 72
- Le Jau, Francis, 11, 25-26, 38, 58, 60-61, 66-70
- Le Moynes, Jacques; map by, 137; representations by, 140-142; probability of his visiting S. C. 140-141; South Atlantic coast depicted by, 140-141; ethnological value of work, 377, n. 234; also 7, 41, 44, 45
- Leadenwah (creek), 270-271
- League, length of, 366, n. 51
- Ledinwaw, 270
- Leather, 44
- Legend, see myth
- Lettinway, 270
- Liability, 369, n. 83
- Lingua Franca, 26
- Linguistic research, status of, 373, n. 156; see Language
- Liquor, forbidden, 249
- Ll, transliterated y; 196; see Niquisayá 1685 (biblio.)
- Locations, 3-6; see also Land
- Locke, John; source of map by, see Locke 1671 (biblio.)
- London, visited by Indians, 236
- Long Will (Kusoe), 268
- Longevity, 49
- Lords Proprietors, 4
- Lovelace Collection, 389, n. 346
- Lowcountry (here synonymous with Lower Coast, q.v.), xi, et seq.
- Lower Coast (S. C. coast between the Santee and the Savannah, xi; et seq.
- Lowery Papers; for description, see Lowery n. d. (biblio.)
- Lucerne, see Bobcat
- Lucy Point Creek, 123
- Ludham, Richard, 12, 43
- Lynx, see Bobcat
- Maccou (Escamacu chief), 168; also 9, 17, 19, 45, 47, 58, 60
- Maceav, 168
- Mackintosh, Donald M., 220
- Mactcou, 168
- Maion, 272
- Maiz, see corn
- Makkean, 272
- Manhaw, 322
- Mantee Plantation, 323
- Manumission, 65
- Marriage, 19, 65; 369, n. 85; taboos, 72; ceremony, 72-73; divorce, 73; consequences, 392, n. 397
- Martin, Domingo, 63
- Martinez, Bartolomé, 69
- Martinez, Jaime, 387, n. 339
- Maryville, 357
- Masheau, 322
- Mashow, 322
- Mast, 39; see specific nuts
- Matchlock, 64
- Mathews, Maurice, 384-385, n. 319; "the prince," 203; instructed to arrange Indian cessions, 245; arranges eight separate and one joint cession, 246-248; lists tribes, 1671, 258; sent against Kusoe, 261; plats by, 321, 330; explorations by, 327; c. 1685 map discussed, 333, see Thornton 1706 (biblio.); as a source

Index

- see Ashe 1682 and Ferguson
 1682 (biblio.); services to
 Province, see biblio.; also
 16, 18-19, 29, 36-38, 40,
 52-53, 58-60, 64, 70, 72
 Matrilineal kinship, 391-392,
 n. 394; 392, n. 397
 Mattaho, 271
 Mattassee (swamp, lake, branch),
 271-272
 Mattesaw, 344
 Matthew, N.; see Mathews,
 Maurice in biblio.
 Mawan, 199
 Mayon (chief, village), 272; 3,
 17
 McClellanville, 220
 Mebken, 272
 Mebkin, 272
 MebsheW, 275
 Mebshoo, 275
 Mechaw, 322
 Mecheau, 322
 Mecho, Peter, 322
 Medicine, 49-55; see Disease
 and Physicians
 Mediterranean Sea, 26
 Menéndez de Avilés, Pedro, 24,
 39, 45, 56, 71; 366, n. 51
 Menéndez Márques, Pedro, 9, 10,
 20, 28
 Mepken, 272
 Mepkin (place, bluff, creek,
 bridge, plantation, monas-
 tery), 272-275
 Mepshew (place), 275-276
 Mepshoo, 275
 Merás, Gonzalo Solís de, 36,
 39, 56, 58, 71
 Meshboo, 275
 Messhow, Abraham, 275
 Mico, 18, 216, 373, n. 153
 Migrations, seasonal, 3, 76,
 148; 359, n. 2
 Milligen-Johnston, George, 8;
 quoted on democracy, 386,
 n. 324
 Mills, Robert, 79; 368, n. 82;
 standardized Indian spel-
 lings, see biblio.
 Missionaries, 43-44, 150-151
 Mitchell, John, 382, n. 299
 Mockand, 318
 Monardes, Nicholas, 49, 50, 51
 Monhom Creek, 203-204
 Monogamy, 72, 75
 Moon; worship of, 65; ceremonies
 timed by phases, 71, 390, n.
 371 & 373
 Mooney, James, 297, 303; 369, n.
 82
 Morrison, Gail, 394
 Mosquitoes, 43
 Moss; clothing, 43; 378, n. 239
 Mounds, 49, 240; 385, n. 319
 Mulattoes, 196
 Mulberry, 70
 Mulberry Plantation, 240-241
 Mullet, 38
 Multi-lingual Indians, 27
 Music, 70
 Musket, 64
 Muskhogean language, 23-28, 33,
 212
 Muskhogean linguistic stock, 23-
 24, 26-29, 32-33, 59, 68, 75;
 373, n. 153
 Muskmellons, 37
 Mussels, 42
 Mustee, 208
 Mutilation, 64
 Myer, William E., 382, n. 299
 Myth of deluge and origin of
 tribes, 387-388, n. 346

 Nachee, see Natchez
 Nairne, Thomas, 197, 351-352
 Names, personal, 30; for places,
 see placenames
 Natchez (tribe), 269-270; 280;
 392, n. 398; not indigenous,
 xi; 359, n. 1; origin of upper
 class, 389, n. 350
 Nations, Indian, 17; see Autono-
 my
 Navigation, 34; in ocean, 38
 Negroes, see Blacks
 Nets, fishing, 38

Index

- New France, 72
 New London, 282
 New York, 13
 Newe, Thomas, 18, 40, 44
 Niquesalla, see Niquisaya
 Niquisaya, 196-197
 Noah's Ark, 70
 Noisette's Creek, 355
 North America, 8, 15, 26, 33, 43, 54, 65
 North Carolina, 26, 54; provides help to S. C. during Yemassee War, 209
 North Charleston, 355
 North Edisto River, 56
 Northwest Coast, Indians of, 43, 65
 Nose Rings, 287
 Notchee, see Natchez
 Nudity, 7, 43; 378, n. 234

 Oak, Live, 376, n. 203
 Oak Grove (plantation), 356
 Oak Grove Creek, 356
 Oala=Coll (creek), 276
 Ocella (creek), 276
 Odistash, 126
 Oil, 40; use, 7, 43; hickory, 40, 53, 67; olive, 40; acorn, 40; 375, n. 199; bear, 44, 67; beads of St. Helena, 52; dead anointed, 67
 Oindaw, 92
 Old Town, 221
 Oliphant, Mrs. Mary C. Simms, 82
 Omens, 66; 386, n. 336
 Onesecan, 276
 Oni se cau, 277
 Oni=se=cau, 277
 Onisecau (island), 276-278
 Onsay, 355
 Oosa, 355
 Oostack (tribe), 201-202, 278, 347
 Oostak, 278
 Oré, Luís Hierónimo, 10, 63
 Organization, 58-74

 Oriesta, 126
 Orista (see Edisto), 126; chief, 9, 17, 21, 58, 69; tribe, 18, 46, 52, 63; 392-394, n. 401-402
 Oristan, Province of, 126, 372, n. 128; chief, 9, 69; fort, 392, n. 401
 Orizta, 126
 Orr, William, 13, 66
 Orthography, standardized; see Mills 1825 & Mathews c. 1685 (biblio.) and see Transliteration (in this index)
 Ospo, 86
 Ostach, 278
 Ostano, 302
 Otranto (plantation), 358
 Ouade, 135
 Oustack, 202
 Oviedo, 379, n. 260
 Owen, William, 385, n. 319
 Owenda, 92
 Owendah, 92
 Owendaw, 92
 Oxford, 389, n. 346
 Oya, 214
 Oysters, 39; 42; 378, n. 242; 382, n. 297

 "P," 381, n. 276
 Paint, 44; religious use, 69; used by prostitutes, 379, n. 248
 Palawanee, 280
 Palmetto; thatching, 45; basketry, 56-57; shroud, 68
 Pan Pan, 282
 Panchehone (creek, island), 279
 Panpar, 282
 Panthetion, 279
 Panto, 227
 Parched-corn-Indians, 368, n. 82
 Pardo, Juan, 28, 244-245; route of, see Vandra 1569 (biblio.); 396, n. 405
 Parris Island, 5
 Pasa, 70
 Patchone, 279

Index

- Paume, 381, n. 276
 Pearls, 39, 128, 131, 139, 147
 Peas, 37
 Pedee (tribe), 6, 269; not indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1
 Pee Dee, see Pedee
 Penholoway, 34
 Pennsylvania Historical Society, 60
 Persimmons, 40
 Peter's Point, 105
 Physical development, 7-8
 Physicians, 52-54; 382, n. 288, see also priests; treatment, 388, n. 346; types, 388, n. 346
 Pickerel, 324-325
 Piedmont, 5, 36, 55
 Pimlico, 34
 Pitchone, 279
 Placenames, 29-30, 79-358
 Pleistocene, 35
 Pocatago, 197
 Pockoy (island), 280
 Point Hope Island, 285
 Polawana (island), 280-281, 372, n. 133
 Polecat, 41
 Politics, 58-60; influence on American political theory, 385-386, n. 324
 Pollowany, 280
 Pollution (physical), 390, n. 374
 Pon Pon (settlements, section of river), 282-283
 Pon-Pon, 282
 Pond Pond, 282
 Ponds, The, 347
 Ponpon, 282
 Ponpond, 282
 Population, physical appearance, 7-8; size, 8-15; method of estimating, 8-9; reasons for decline, 8-15; stability, 9-10; survival to the present, 13; comparative estimates, 15; density, 15; 1775 to present, 368, n. 80
 Port Royal, latitude, 194, 224-225, location, see also Santa Elena, 372, n. 128; also 3-8, 9-10, 12, 17, 19-20, 23, 41-42, 45, 47, 50-51, 56, 71, 75; 396, n. 406
 Port Royal Indians, 18, 23, 38-39, 41, 44-45, 55-56, 65, 72, 168, 186-189; 387-388, n. 346; see also Escamacu
 Port Royal Island, 3, see 348
 Portroyal, 168; see Port Royal Indians
 Poskita, see Busk ceremony
 Potato bean, American, 381, n. 279
 Pottery, see ceramics
 Prawn, 39
 Predators, to be killed by Indians, 249
 Priests, 53, 66, 134; 382, n. 288; see also Physicians
 Projectile points, see Bow and arrow
 Promotional literature; 381, n. 275; see biblio. for specific authors
 Prophecy, 66
 Proprietors, see Lords Proprietors
 Prostitution, 73-74
 Psychosomatic illness, 54-55
 Pulse, see Beans; Peas
 Pumpkins, 37
 Purification, 390, n. 374
 Quattlebaum, Paul, 379, n. 260
 Quenby (plantation), 357
 Quiver, see Bow and arrow
 "R," presence or absence of, 27 33; Spanish pronunciation, 144
 R. F., see F[erguson], R[obert] (biblio.)
 Raccoons, 41
 Rainfall, 36
 Raspberries, 40

Index

- Rattles, 70
 Rattlesnake, 388, n. 346
 Rattlesnake root, 53
 Ravenel, Beatrice St. Julien,
 383, n. 308
 Rayawah, 221
 Read, Motte Alston, see biblio.
 note
 Rechahecrians, 347
 Redistribution of goods, 384-
 385, n. 319
 Religion, 65-67; spirits, 66;
 belief system, 66-67;
 belief in an afterlife, 67;
 practices, 387-388, n. 346;
 see also Demon and Ceremo-
 nies
 Representations, 7, 43; sur-
 viving of S. C. Indians,
 140-142, 377-378, n. 234
 Reservations, 4-5, 252-253,
 280-281; see Polawana Is.
 Resources, 34-57
 Retreat (plantation), 356
 Retribution, 60-61; 386, n.
 336
 Revenge, see Retribution
 Ribaut, Jean, 44, 55
 Rio Dulze, 69
 Robbery, 60
 Robin, King (Etiwan), 209-210
 Rogel, Juan, 18, 29, 37, 38,
 39, 46, 47, 60, 66, 68, 69,
 72; 392-394, n. 401-402
 Rojas, Hernando Manrique de,
 account quoted, 138-140;
 also 55
 Romans, laws of, 61
 Roots, 39, 42, 53; used as
 medicine, 388, n. 346
 Rope, 45
 Rotunda, see Architecture
 Rum, 292, 305
 Runnymede Plantation, 285, 311

 St. Augustine (Florida), 20,
 22
 St. Augustine Indians, 20
 St. Ellens, 18, 51, 168; see
 also St. Helena, Santa Elena,
 and Port Royal
 St. Gyles Cussoe (barony), 59,
 255, 262-263
 St. Helena; Indians of area, 55;
 see also Escamacu (168-198),
 Santa Elena, St. Ellens,
 and Port Royal
 St. Helena Island, 6, 10, 11, 12,
 42, 48, 50
 St. Helena Sound, 5, 14, 55
 St. Helenas, 168
 St. Helens, 168
 St. Helina, 168
 St. Hellena, 168
 St. Hellina, 168
 St. James Goose Creek Chapel,
 206
 St. James Goose Creek Parish,
 12
 St. John's Berkeley (parish),
 12
 St. John's River (Florida), 50
 St. Pa, 284
 St. Pierre Creek, 105
 St. Simons Island (Georgia), 21
 St. Thomas Island, see Etiwan
 and Daniel Island
 Salchichees, 369, n. 82
 Salt, traded, 21
 Sampa (tribe, creek), 284-285;
 locations summarized, 364,
 n. 21; 4, 6
 Sampit, 284
 Sampit River, 6
 Sampitt, 284
 San Cristoval, Bay of (Bull's
 Bay), 223
 San Felipe, Fort, 183-184; shape,
 see Cole 1926, biblio.; also
 9, 17, 20, 63
 San Jorge, see Charles Town
 San Marcos, Fort, 146, 183-184;
 dismantled, 362, n. 13;
 shape, see Cole (biblio.);
 also 20, 63
 San Mateo, 50
 San Román, see Cape Romain
 Sandford, Robert, 392, n. 394;

Index

- route of exploration, 158-163, 186-189, 232-233;
 source for Locke's 1671A map (q.v., biblio.); 18-19, 21, 39-41, 44-46, 48, 71
- Sanford Sound (Calibogue), 349
- San-pitt, 284
- Santa Elena, 168; named, 185; province of, 185; also 20, 24, 26-28, 52, 55-56; 372, n. 128; see also St. Helena and Port Royal
- Sante Helena, 168
- Santee (tribe), 5, 12, 21, 23, 25-28, 31, 41, 58, 68, 76, 194, 203, 227, 230-231, 246, 326; 369, n. 82; 383-384, n. 314; 385, n. 324
- Santee River, 3, 6, 26-27, 34-36, 41, 55-56, 75
- Sassafras, 50-51
- Sati, see Santee
- Savannah (tribe), see Shawnee
- Savannah River, 3, 4, 14, 17, 20, 27, 32, 34-36, 55-56, 69, 75, 357-358; see also Yawhoyaran
- Sa'vnock, see Shawnee
- Sawpit, 284
- Scalps, 183; 378, n. 245
- Scanawah, 105
- Scipio (Indian guide), 295
- Scots, 4, 5
- Scouts, 13, 242, 251
- Screvens Creek, 356
- Sea Islands, 35
- Seabrook Island, 302
- Seal, Lords Proprietors, 142
- Seawee, 286
- Seawees, 286
- Sedeno, Father, 394
- Seed, 374, n. 178; reserved for planting, 38-39
- Seewas, 368, n. 82
- Sehey Indians (Santee?), 326
- Seminole, 212
- Seranna, 368, n. 82
- Service, Elman R., 385, n. 319
- Sessions Island (Capers), 277, 309
- Settlement Indians, 13; 368, n. 82
- Settlement patterns, 46-49
- Sewanchehooe, 286
- Sewanihehooe (branch), 286
- Sewee, 286
- Sewee (province, tribe, villages, bay, creek, place), 286-297; locations summarized, 361, n. 11; 369, n. 82; "deserted" Barnwell, 386-387, n. 336; also 3-4, 6, 9, 11-14, 21, 25, 27, 37-39, 43-45, 54-56, 64, 71
- Sewee=boo, 286
- Sewel, 286
- Sexuality, 72-74; 392, n. 398
- Shadoo (Edisto Indian), 162-163, 234
- Shaftesbury, Earl of, 263, 273; 384-385, n. 319; named geographical features, see Locke 1671A (biblio.); for titles, see Shaftesbury 1674B (biblio.)
- Shamee, 298
- Shaway, 298
- Shawnee ("Savannah" tribe), 19, 23, 25; not indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1
- Sheawee, 286
- Shee A wee, 286
- Shee=a=wee, 286
- Sheedou, see Shadoo
- Shells, 21
- Shelter, 44-46
- Shem (creek), 298-299
- Shembee, 298
- Shemdadee (Escamacu Indian), 198
- Shimhee, 298
- Shipwrecks; English (1663) 18; French (1577) 20
- Shoes, 44
- Shrimp, 39
- Silver, 128, 131
- Simms, William Gilmore, 82
- Siouan language, 7, 23, 26-28,

Index

- 31-33, 75-76, 355-356; 383-384, n. 314; see also, Eastern Siouan
- Sirvee, 286
- Skeletal deformation, 7
- Skeletons, preserved, 67-68
- Skins; preparation, 43-44; bedding, 45; painted, 57; see also specific animal
- Skorrye, 31
- Skunk, 41
- Slavery, 10-12, 64-65; 368, n. 80; contrasted with European institution, 65; Sewee enslaved, 297; some Stono enslaved, 305; see also Blacks and Nairne 1732 (biblio.)
- Sloan Collection, British Museum, 383, n. 308
- Smallpox, 6, 11
- Smyth, J. F. D., 8
- Snow, 36
- Soboy, 299
- Social organization, see Politics
- Socialism, 62
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, London, 70, 71; see biblio.
- Soil, 35, 37-38, 47; 374, n. 178
- Sompa, 284
- Soto, see De Soto
- Soul, 67; 388, n. 346
- Soup, 40
- Sources, primary; evaluation of, see Mathews c. 1685 in biblio.; utilization of, see Grants
- South, Stanley, 379-380, n. 260
- South Carolina Department of Archives and History, see biblio., Anon. 1675-1705
- South Edisto River, 12, 56
- Southeastern tribes, 25, 64, 75, 76
- Sowee, 286
- Spanish; influence, 70; missions in S. C., 105; language, 155, 191; expeditions, 1686, 165; forts, see San Felipe and San Marcos; hairstyle, 189; also 2-5, 10-11, 14, 17-18, 20, 23, 37, 38-39, 43-44, 48, 52-53, 56, 63-64, 70
- Spears, 64
- Spirits, 66; 387, n. 346
- Spit, 42
- Spone's, 299
- Spoon, 299
- Spoone, 299
- Spoons (Indian plantation, Savannah), 299-301
- Squash, 37
- Stalame (chief, village), 301-302; 3, 17, 43, 71
- Statehouses, see Architecture
- Sterility, 387, n. 346
- Stewart, John, 351-352; claimed to know Indian languages, 273; had plantation near Mepkin, 274, 316-317
- Sthiaco, 107-108
- Stoanoes, 302
- Stone, 302
- Stono (tribe, bar, places, river, creek), 302-308; locations summarized, 363, n. 16; also 4-5, 8-11, 15-19, 25, 32, 65
- Stono River, 4, 17
- Stonoh, 302
- Stonohs, 302
- Stonow, 302
- Stonowe, 302
- Strawberries, 40
- Stuartstown, 351
- Sturgeon, 38
- Sturtevant, William C., 378, n. 234
- Subsistence pattern, see Food
- SucSucphaw Indians, 296
- Sun; worship of, 65; 387, n. 346; used for curing and drying, 377, n. 230
- Suye, 286

Index

- Swanton, John R., 352; 374, n. 175; handling of linguistic evidence, 26-29, 32-33; 371, n. 124-125; 371-372, n. 128; 372, n. 131-133; 372-373, n. 145; on the Cusabo, 369, n. 82; on Le Moyne, 378, n. 234; on house types, 379, n. 257 and 260; on Gualdape, 379-380, n. 260
- T. A., see A[she], T[homas] (biblio.)
- Tactics; hunting, 35, 42; war, 63
- Tail Race Canal, 316
- Talapo, 372, n. 145
- Talbot, 34
- Tebwin, 308
- Tee, see Cooper River
- Texts, see Language
- Thatch, palmetto, 45
- Thomas (Kussoe captain), 268
- Thomas, Samuel, 11, 24, 25, 26, 29
- Thomas Island, see Etiwan and Daniel Island
- Thornton, John; for sources for 1706 map, see Thornton 1706 (biblio.)
- Tibbekudlaw, 310
- Tibicop Haw, 310
- Tibwin (plantation, creek, village), 308-309
- Tides, flow determined by bird's song, 388, n. 346
- Timican, 309
- Timicau (island), 309
- Timucuan language, 32; 381, n. 276
- Tipicad Daw, 310
- Tipicop Haw, 310
- Tippy Cutlaw, 310
- Tippycop Law, 310
- Tippycutlaw (hill, house, swamp), 310-311
- Tipseboo, 311
- Tipseeboo (place), 311-312
- Titus (Indian captain and interpreter), 289
- Tiverton Lawn (plantation), 311
- Tobedo, 312
- Tobedoo, 312
- Toberdo, 312
- Tom da, 203
- Tom Point Creek, 333
- Toobedo, 312
- Toobedoe, 312
- Toobedoo, 312
- Tooboodoo, 312
- Toogoodoo (creek, place), 312-314, 333
- Toparch, 58
- Torture, 64; 387, n. 339
- Toupa, 314
- Touppa (chief, village), 314; also 3, 17
- Toya, feast of, described, 133-134; also 44, 49, 66, 69-70
- Trade; European posts, 12; intertribal, 21, 55-56; European goods, 138, 140, 186, 191, 195, 229, 262, 287; liquor forbidden, 249; permitted without license, 265; posts, 332
- Trails, 56; 382, n. 299 and 302
- Translators, see Language, Interpreters
- Transliteration, see individual letters in this index and see biblio., Lowery n. d.
- Travel, 16-22, 55-56; food for, 38
- Treaties, 385, n. 319
- Tribes, see 359, n. 1, and end-papers map for the specific names; overview of tribes and locations, 3-6; relationships, 16-22; 384-385, n. 319; list of tribes which were not indigenous, 359; see also Coastal Tribes
- Tribute, 19; 385, n. 319
- Trout, 38
- Tubedoo, 312
- Tubeudue, 312
- Tuera Plantation, 323

Index

- Tugadoo, 312
 Turkeys, 41-42
 Tuskarora Indians; allies
 during Yemassee War, 209;
 living at Port Royal, 6, 210;
 to St. Augustine, 267; not
 indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1
- Ufalague, 32, 153
 Uncle, role of, 392, n. 397
 Uscamacu, 168
 Usta, 126
- Vaez, Domingo, 394
 Vandera, Joan de la, 18, 40
 Varnod, Francis, 65, 68, 70-72
 Virginia; provides help during
 Yemassee War, 209; Jamestown
 (1609) 229; S. C. Indian in,
 326; also 43, 54
 Vocabulary, 30-31
- "W," presence or absence of,
 26, 33, 222; see "Gu"
 Waba Da=wa, 338
 Wacandaw (creek), 314-316; 213
 Wacanoaw, 314
 Wackindaa, 314
 Wackindaw, 314
 Wackingdaw, 314
 Wacoondaw, 314
 Wadbacan, 318
 Wadbaccan, 318
 Wadboo (places, bridge, creek),
 316-318
 Wadmacon (island, creeks), 318-
 319
 Wadmalaw (river, island), 319-
 321
 Wadmela, 319
 Wadmelaugh, 319
 Wadmelow, 320
 Wadmilaw, 320
 Wadmolaw, 320
 Wadmoolaw, 320
 Waha, 338
 Waheawah (place), 321
 Wahiwah, 321
 Wakendaw, 314
 Wakendawe, 314
 Wallace, David Duncan, 369, n.
 82
 Wallahan, 318
 Walnut, 40
 Wamba, 322
 Wambah, 322
 Wambahee, 348
 Wambau, 322
 Wambaw (creek), 322
 Wambee, 348
 Wampacheroone, 323
 Wampanchecoone (creek), 323
 Wampe, 323
 Wampee (places, plant), 323-325
 Wando (tribe, river, place,
 water passage), 325-332;
 locations summarized, 364,
 n. 20; also 4, 6, 11
 Wando River, 4, 12, 64; portion
 of present Cooper, 327-330;
 see Wando
 Wandoe, 325
 Wandoo, 325
 Wandow, 325
 Wantoot (plantation), 332-333
 Wapachecoone, 323
 Wapeckecoon, 323
 Waping, 335
 Wapoo (river, place), 333, 335;
 incorrectly designated as a
 tribe, 369, n. 82
 Wapou, 335
 Wappalaw, 333
 Wappaola (creeks, plantation),
 333-334; also 6
 Wappaolah, 333
 Wappetaw (place), 334-335
 Wapping, 335
 Wappitocce, 334
 Wappo, 333
 Wappock, 335
 Wappoe, 335
 Wappoh, 335
 Wappoo (creek, plantation), 335-
 337
 Wappoe, 335
 Wappoola, 333
 Wappoth, 335

Index

- War, 61-65; procedure, 386-387, n. 336
 Wardlaw, Day, 223
 Warrants, value as sources, see Anon. 1675-1705 (biblio.)
 Warrawansaw, 194, 246
 Warsaw Island, 341
 Warwick, Richard, 67
 Wasamasaw, 341
 Washasha (creek), 337-338
 Washashaw, 337
 Washaw, 338
 Washingshaw, 337
 Washo (place, creek), 338-340
 Washoe (place), 340-341
 Washoo, 340
 Washshoe, 338
 Washua (island), 341
 Waslishoe, 338
 Wassa, 341
 Wassamassaw (swamp, places), 341-343
 Wassamaw, 341
 Wassam-issau, 341
 Wassamsaw, 341
 Wassamssaw, 341
 Wassanissa, 341
 Wassansaw, 341
 Wassum Saw, 341
 WassumSaw, 341
 Wassumsaw, 341
 Watahan, 318
 Wataree, see Wateree
 Watboe, 316
 Watboo, 316
 Watbooe, 316
 Watbu, 316
 Watchcaw, 354
 Watcow (creek), 343-344
 Wateree (tribe), 269, 297
 Wateree Chickanee, 25
 Wateree River, 7, 21
 Watroo, 343
 Wattboe, 316
 Wattboo, 316
 Watt-boo-e, 316
 Wattesaw (place), 344
 Wattohan, 318
 Water, sole drink, 38; wells for, 38, 48
 Watermelons, 37, 175, 374
 Wausaumsaw, 341
 Wawees, 268
 Wawpachecoone, 323
 Waxsaw (tribe), 7
 Wealth, 386, n. 332
 Webdo, 345
 Webdoe, 345
 Wedboo (place, swamp), 345
 Wedge, The (plantation), 219, 338
 Weeahoe, 345
 Weepoolaw, 333
 Weeho, 345
 Weehoy (place), 345-346
 Wehoy, 345
 Weirs, 38
 Wells, see Water
 Wembee, 348
 Wena, 351
 Wespanee, 346
 Westo (tribe, river), 346-347; also 10, 14, 19, 64, 202, 233, 261, 278, 327; 362, n. 13; 388, n. 346; not indigenous, xi and 359, n. 1; see Oostack
 Westo bou, 346
 Westockon (place), 348
 Weston Hall, 347
 Westpenny, 346
 Whale Branch, 129
 Whiskenboo, 353
 Whiskimbo, 353
 Whiskinboo, 353
 Whiskingboo, 353
 White, John; map by, 137
 White, Wes, 13, 227, 268, 281, 297; 367, n. 74
 Whorts, 40
 Wichcaugh, 354
 Will, Long (Kussoe), 268
 Wilson, Samuel, 10, 18, 34, 40; for his probable source, see Woodward 1685 (biblio.)
 Wiltown Bluff, 282
 Wimbecon, 348

Index

- Wimbee (tribe, island, creek), 348-351; locations summarized, 363, n. 17; also 4-6, 12
- Wimbehe, 348
- Wina (Indian, creek), 351-352, 396
- Winaes, 351
- Winyah (tribe), 6, 209-210, 268, 296; not indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1
- Winyah Bay, 379, n. 260
- Wisbee, 352
- Wisboo (creek), 352-353
- Wishboo, 352
- Wiskbo, 352
- Wiskinboo (creek, places), 353-354
- Wistobo, 352
- Witchcraft, 382, n. 288
- Witcheaugh (tribe, island), 354-355; locations summarized, 365, n. 26; also 4-5, 12
- Witcheaw, 354
- Woccon (dialect), 83
- Women; responsibilities, 38; 375-376, n. 199; leaders, 59-60, 262-264; separation during ceremonies, 69; monogamy, 72, 75; status, 72, 75; 376, n. 199; 385, n. 322; see Hewatt 1779 (biblio.); matrilineal descent, 72; matrilocal residence, 72; abused by spirits, 387, n. 346
- Wommony (Escamacu Indian), 187-188
- Wondoe, 325
- Woodboo, 316
- Woodward, Henry; at Cofitachiqui, 235-236; at Port Royal, 188, 357; cession credited to, 196; in England, see Ferguson 1682 (biblio.); league established by, 384-385, n. 319; letter quoted, 387-388, n. 346; probable source for Wilson and Ferguson, see Woodward 1685 (biblio.); seized by Scots, 357-358; surrendered to Spaniards, 189-190 and Woodward 1685 (biblio.); also 19, 21, 27, 29
- Woosah (creek), 355
- Woosaw, 355
- Woo=saw, 355
- Wootboo, 316
- World view, Southeastern Indians, 389, n. 359
- Wosa, 355
- Wosams, 357
- Xordan River, see Jordan River
- Xoye, 286
- "Y," transliterated from Spanish "ll," 196
- Yadhaw (place), 357
- Yagua, La, 221
- Yamonseas, see Yemassee
- Yamousees, see Yemassee
- Yantee (place), 357
- Yawwhoyawran (river), 357-358
- Yeaman, John, 384-385, n. 319
- Yeaman's Hall, 348
- Yeaman's Harbor, 186
- Yemassee (tribe), speak Creek (Muskhogeans) language, 25; 373, n. 153; some among Catawba, 269; not indigenous, xi; 359, n. 1; also 4-6, 10-12, 14, 20, 24-25, 27-28, 33, 90, 196-197, 349; 373, n. 145
- Yemassee War (1715-1716), 6, 12-14, 21, 27, 209, 219, 240, 253, 266, 297
- Yeowee, 358
- Yeshoe (place), 358
- Yguaja tribe, 196
- Ynna (Combahee Indian), 107-108
- Yonwhoyaran, 357
- Ypaguano, 199
- Yonchi language, 33